

# Teaching materials and teaching documents.

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Thai Art PAI 1109

Painting Faculty of Fine and Applied Arts Suan Sunandha Rajabhat University

Semester 1, Academic Year 2023

## Essence

Characteristics and types of Thai pattern art Thai painting and Thai pattern (divided into 4 sections: Kanok, Krachang, Ta-Oi, Phumkhaobin, Prachayam) that are unique to the Thai nation. which Thai people of all nations are extremely proud of The beauty that has been inherited for a long time since the past. indicates the culture that occurs with development based on being Thai.

## Learning Objectives

**Knowledge** 1. Explain and classify characteristics of Thai painting and Thai pattern.

**Skills** 1. Able to write basic Thai script fluently.

## Evaluation

### 1. Method

- 1.1 Test to measure knowledge
- 1.2 Skill assessment
- 1.3 Observe behavior

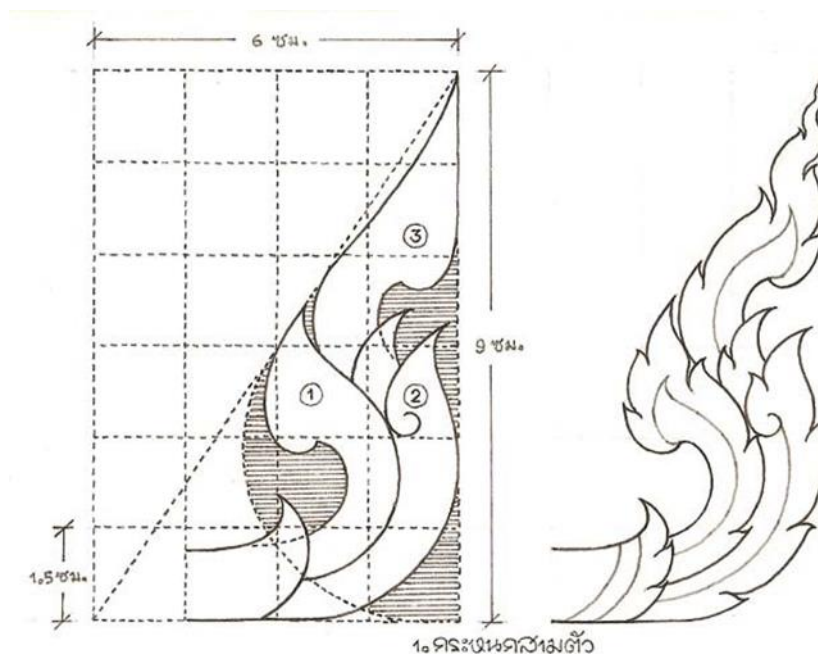
### 2. Tools

- 2.1 Quiz
- 2.2 Evaluation form
- 2.3 Observation form

### 3. Scoring Criteria

- 3.1 Completion of the test with a score of 60% or more.
- 3.2 Skills are at a level of good quality and creativity is good, at least 80%.
- 3.3 have desirable characteristics at a quality level of 80% or more.

## Three Kanok



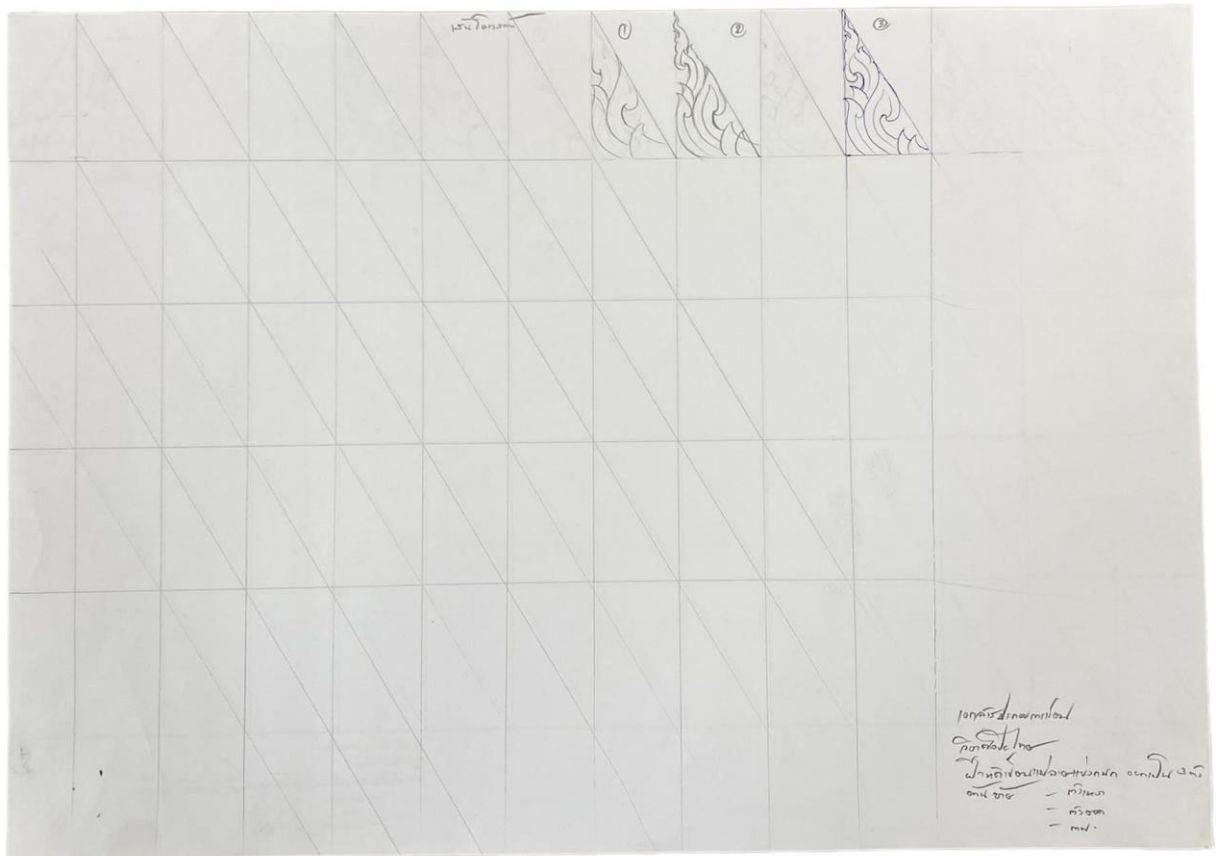
The three Kranok patterns are the first of the four motifs. Some teachers call it Kranok Kinnaree or Kranok Kinnaree and Kranok Hang Hong are called this because the tails of Kinnorn Kinnaree and the swan have tails in the form of three Kranok patterns. The three Kranok patterns are the prototypes of all types of Kranok patterns such as Kranok flame pattern Kranok leaves pattern and Kranok pattern with big tail etc. If you want to divide or incise the pattern to be more detailed, it must be divided in the form of the three Kranok patterns. The shapes of the three Kranok patterns are in the shape of a right-angled triangle. has a height longer than a width Or in the shape of a half lotus in the drawing of three Kranok patterns. must write a total of 3 parts of the pattern and each part of the pattern has a name defined as follows

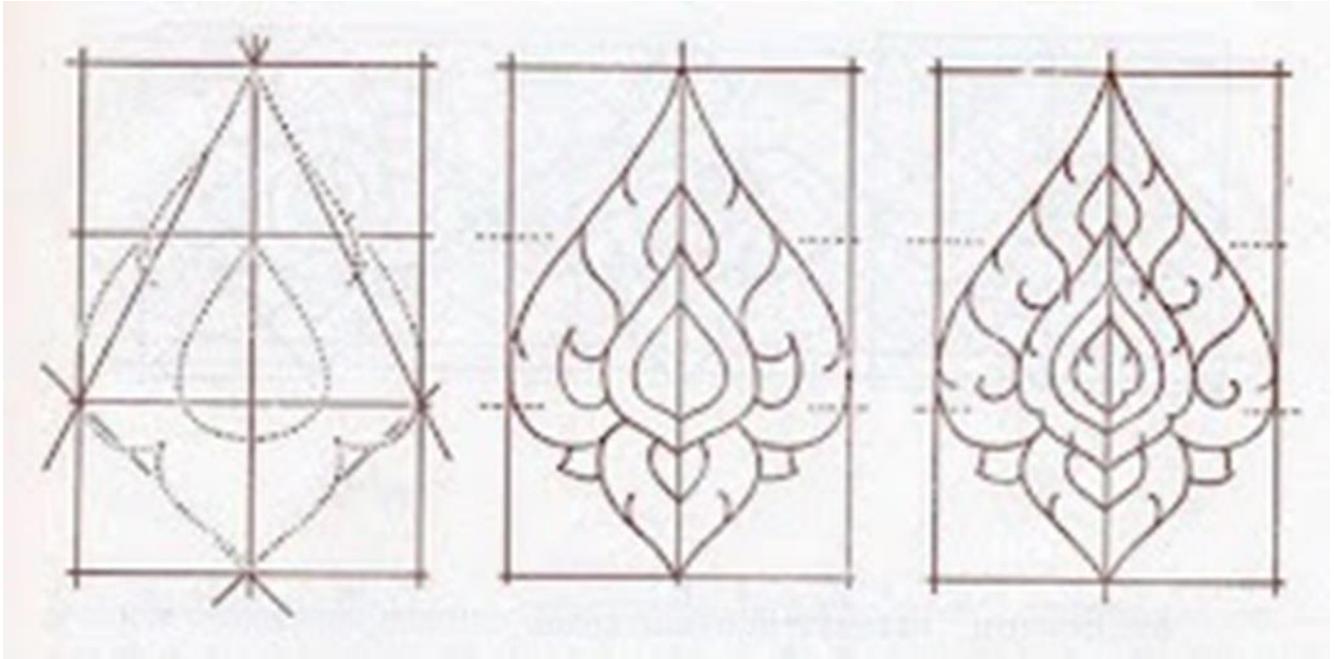
1. Lonely body: pattern at the bottom and front, with a spiral structure facing down, with the apex erect, showing a feeling of sadness and loneliness as a support for the cladding and the top. This is counted as the original pattern and is the first part.
2. The cladding or back articulation, written behind the lonely body, is a pattern that will send the third pattern pattern or called The crest counts as the second pattern.
3. The crown looks like a flame at the top. has more special characteristics than the two-part pattern mentioned above, is written for



Kanok pattern (left side)

Workshee



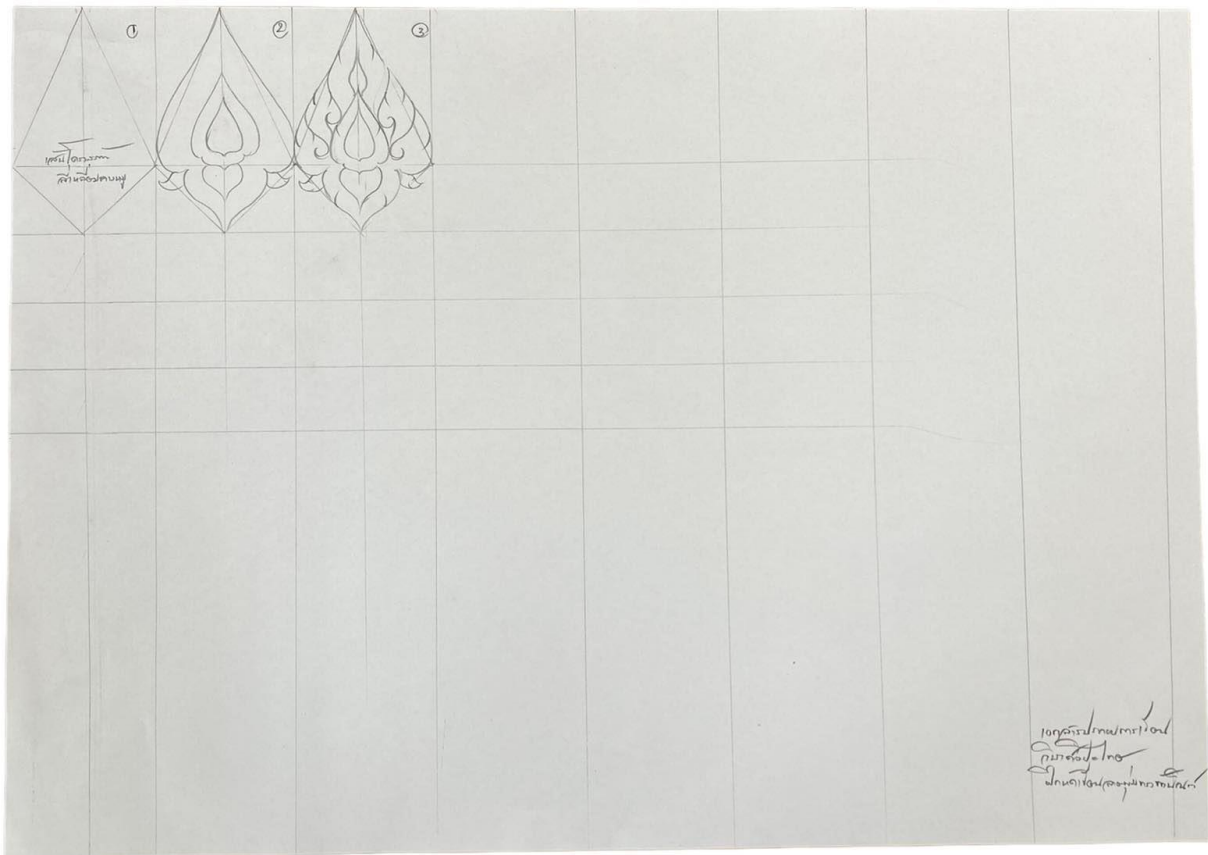


Phum pattern, Khao Bin shape It has two parts width and three parts height. How to write: The upper two parts are written like Krathong leaves, but keep them short. Take the balance down to the top. Equal to writing two Thai leaf lattice together around the bush There is a division of Singha football like the country. But when the Singha shin against each other between the upper and lower parts The rice-shaped bush used as a floating flower pattern. and can also be used to combine with other patterns.

Practicing writing the Pukhao Bin pattern

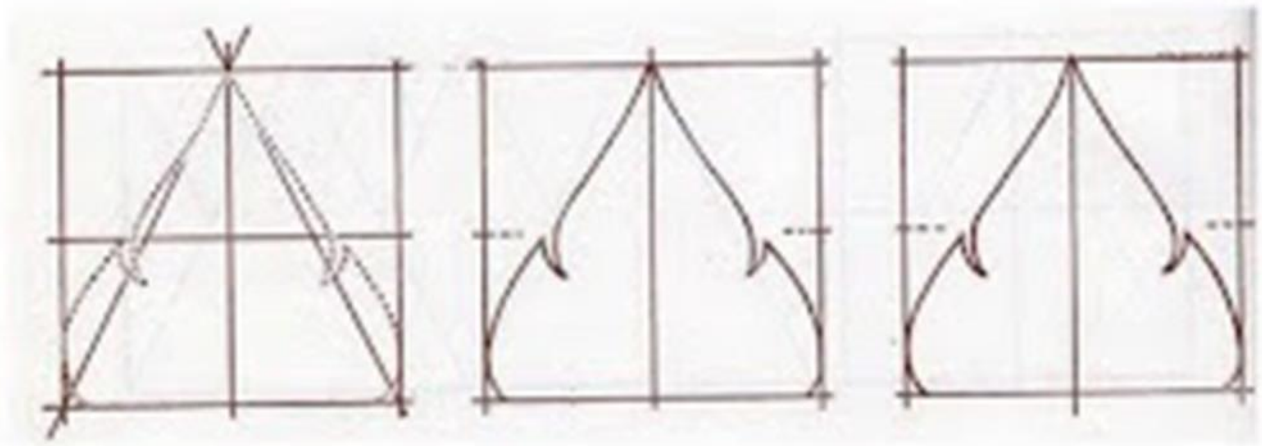
Phum Khao Bin pattern

Worksheet



## Cane eye grille-

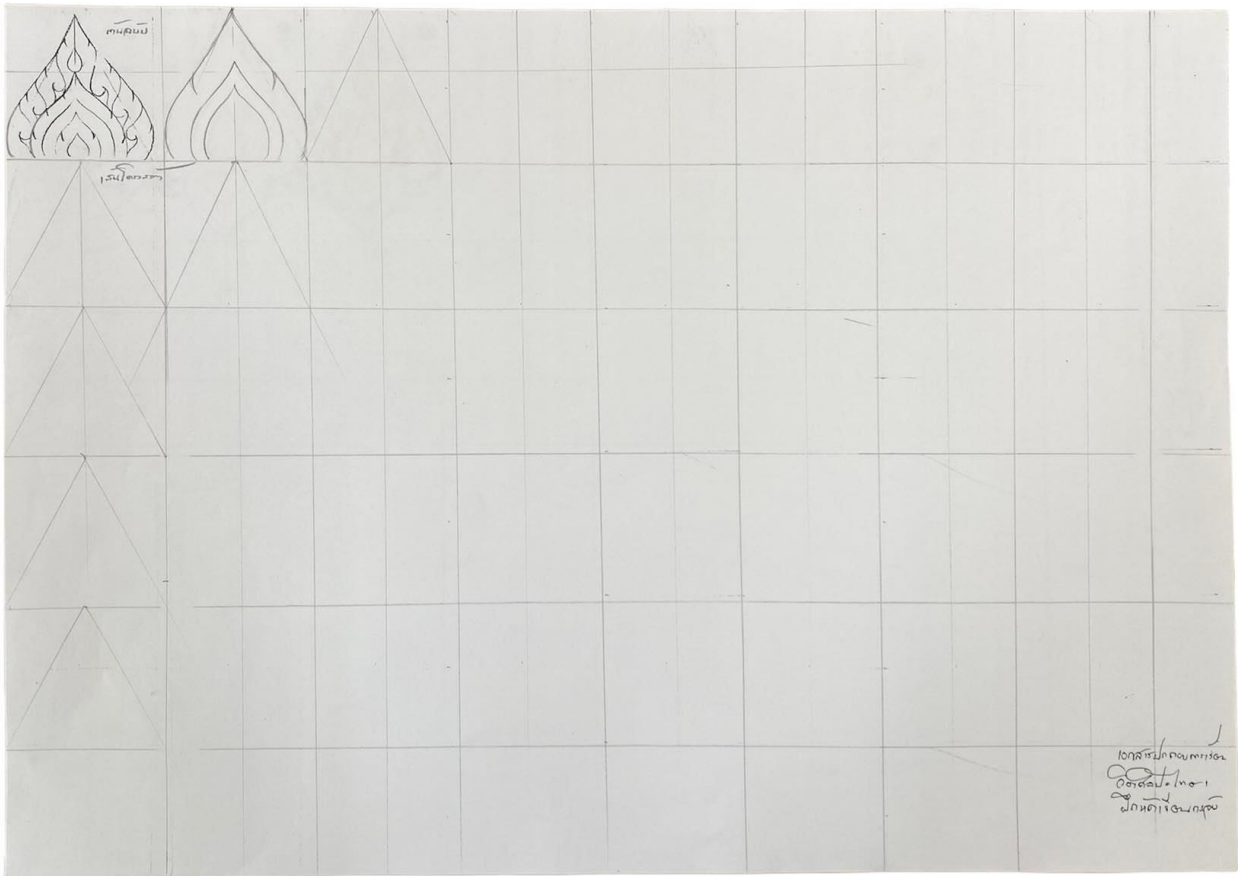
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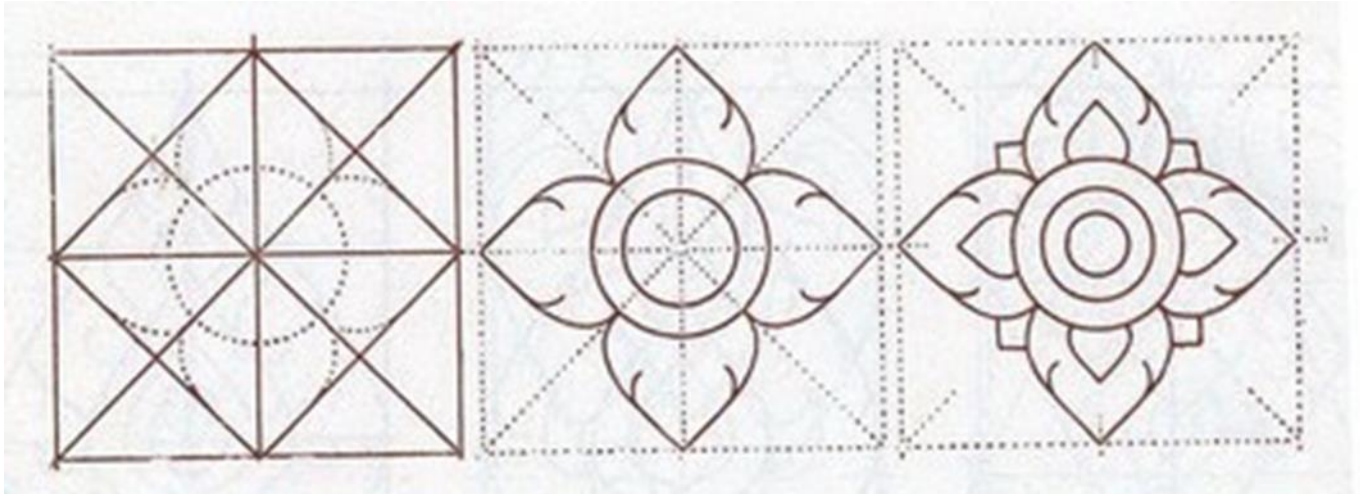
Aoi eyes or Aoi eyes grille Balanced in an equilateral shape. have a balance, soft and slender lines both left and right and the right end of the sharp peak has a notch (that is, jagged) on both sides when it is alone, it is called Ta Oi. When combined into a left and right contact pattern, for example, writing as an upside-down lotus pattern, an upside-down lotus pattern is an example of a zigzag leaf, the same as the serrated grille, but it is the second abbreviation after the serrated grille. It is a left and right contact pattern.

Practicing to write the pattern of Kra-Ra-O-Oi  
Cane eyes grille pattern

Worksheet





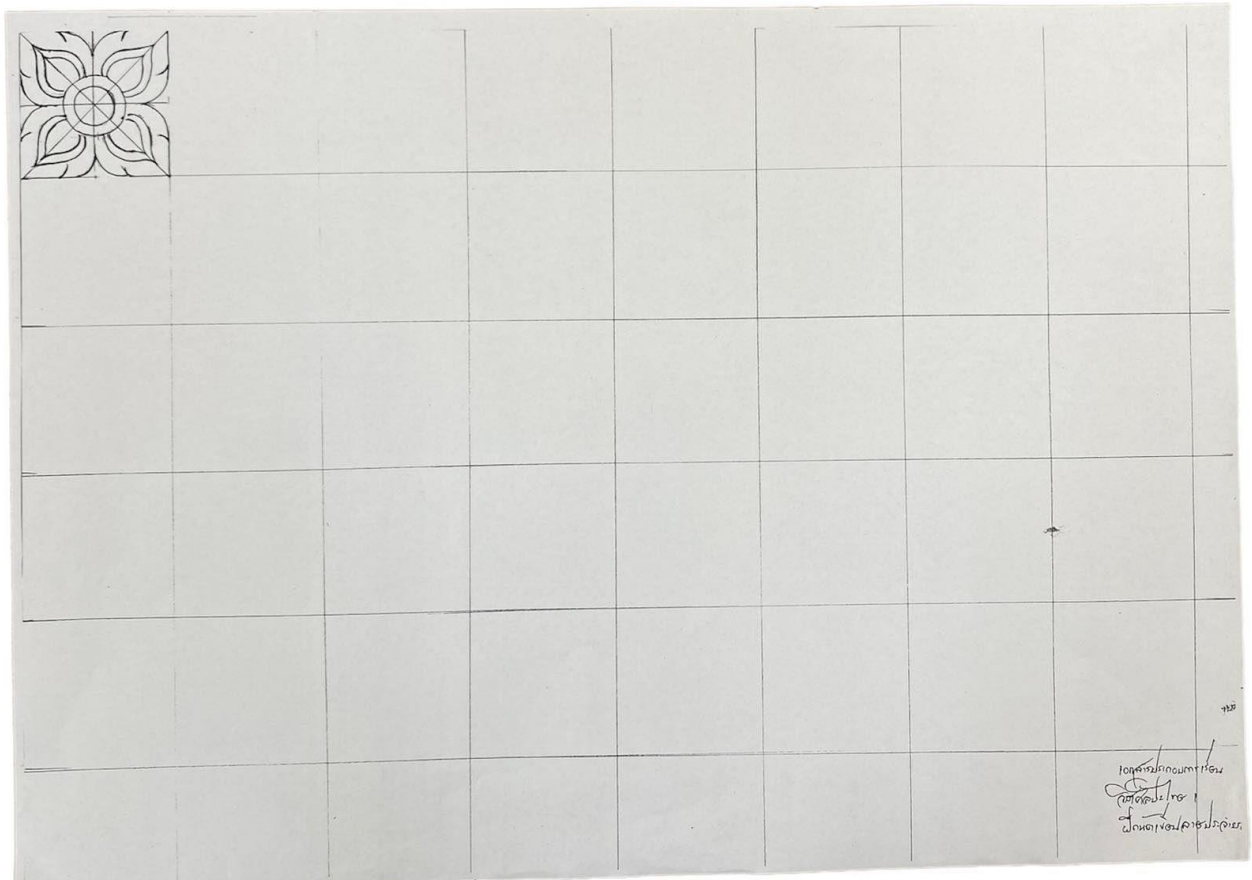


The Prajam pattern is in the shape of a diagonal square. It consists of a circle and a grille. If it's a small abbreviation, use the Ta On grille instead, with the Pra-Yam pattern, not only using the Thai leaf grille. will use the ear grille Can be used as a bush The Prajam pattern is in the floating flower type and is used as a motif. Is the one that is patterned or is used as a place where the pattern is prohibited.

Practicing writing the Pram Yam pattern

Prajaym pattern

Worksheet



## Practitioner of creative Thai art, pieces 1-4

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### explain purpose Course content scope

- Lecture and introduce how to create works as a set
- Meet the professor and report the progress of the work.

### Example of the first piece





Example of the 2nd piece



Example of the 3 nd piece





Example of the 4th piece

